

5年级第1讲 分数计算与比较大小超越篇



1. ★★★★

计算: $8\frac{12}{13} \times \frac{2}{19} + 19\frac{2}{13} \times 13\frac{1}{19}$.

2. ★★★

计算: $\frac{363636}{363363} \times \frac{636636}{636363}$.

3. ★★★

计算：

$$\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{8} \right) - \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{12} \right) \right] \div \left[\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{16} \right) - \left(\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{20} \right) \right].$$

4. ★★★★

计算：

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \cdots + \frac{1}{10} \right) + \left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{4} + \cdots + \frac{2}{10} \right) + \left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{5} + \cdots + \frac{3}{10} \right) + \cdots + \left(\frac{8}{9} + \frac{8}{10} \right) + \frac{9}{10}.$$

5. ★★★

已知 $A = \frac{2008}{2007} + \frac{2007}{2008}$, $B = \frac{2006}{2005} + \frac{2005}{2006}$. 试比较 A , B 的大小.

6. ★★★★

$A = \left(\frac{1}{2001} + \frac{1}{2003} \right) \times 1001$, $B = \left(\frac{1}{2005} + \frac{1}{2007} \right) \times 1003$,
 $C = \left(\frac{1}{2009} + \frac{1}{2011} \right) \times 1005$, 请将 A , B , C 按从大到小的顺序排列起来.

7. ★★★★

计算：

$$\left(\frac{2+3+4}{1} - \frac{3+4+5}{2} + \frac{4+5+6}{3} - \frac{5+6+7}{4} + \cdots + \frac{10+11+12}{9} - \frac{11+12+13}{10} \right) \div \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} + \cdots + \frac{1}{9} - \frac{1}{10} \right).$$

8. ★★★★

计算：

$$(1 \times 2 + 2 \times 3) \times \left(\frac{1}{1 \times 2} + \frac{1}{2 \times 3} \right) + (2 \times 3 + 3 \times 4) \times \left(\frac{1}{2 \times 3} + \frac{1}{3 \times 4} \right) + \cdots + (19 \times 20 + 20 \times 21) \times \left(\frac{1}{19 \times 20} + \frac{1}{20 \times 21} \right).$$